Cooperative principle might be useful to account for analysing difficult cases where speaker’s meaning is hard to determine or where we are not sure if a sentence’s literal meaning is equivalent to its speaker’s meaning.

The literal meaning is still there even if the utterance has indirect speech acts.

Pourquoi le “None” ne devrait pas être mentionné dans le guide d’annotation?

Par contre, nous les avons mis dans la section critères d’annotation, car cela ne fait pas partie de l’information de laquelle les annotateurs doivent être au courant.

Searle\_1979:

The standard forms from one language will not always maintain their indirect speech act potential when translated from one language to another.

In order to be a plausible candidate for an utterance as an indirect speech act,

a sentence has to be idiomatic to start with. This fact may derive from

another maxim of conversation having to do with speaking idiomatically.

The normal conversational assumptions on which the possibility of indirect speech acts

rests are in large part suspended in the non idiomatic cases.

Est-ce qu’il faut mentionner l’existence de l’acte illocutoire indirect?

Other indirect speech act examples :

Interrogatives used as a request: do you have to stand in front of the TV?

Danmaku comments is mostly related to the video slices and the peak appears anytime, which maybe caused by emotional resonance.

The viewer share empathy on video content on different levels.

The peaks correspond to the start, while for the category of entertainment, for example, talk show attract full attention all the tim()de.

More Danmaku, less attention and more empathy.

Since Danmaku language is different from regular text language,

certain stopwords that would be removed from regular texts play a

role in expressing emotion in Danmaku texts. For instance, the

sentences “He’s a hero” and “He’s a hero???” have different

sentiment polarities. Therefore, such kind of words cannot be

removed, the existing common stopword list is not applicable and

Since time-sync danmaku comments are typically short text and

full of informal language usages (slang, emoticon), storyline sentences are usually

narrative

Consequently, viewers are easily influenced by others’ behaviors over time. , which is considered as the herding effect in social science. People tend to publish more views under \on videos with more existing views

which empirically show that a video will attract new views at a rate proportional to the number of views already acquired

**Use and gratification**

synthese

Sentiment analysis

Video’s popularity measurement based on herding effect

if a comment aligns with a sentence, the probabilities of latter comments align with a previous sentence would be small.

propose a model that incorporates the herding effect, uploaders’ influence and video quality for predicting the video popularity

Herd effect: the *DanMu* makes the herding effect stronger and more dynamic, as the simultaneously displayed *DanMu* comments convey interesting information about the content of videos and make viewers communicate with each other in a much more direct way. Thus users are more easily affected by other users to view videos or not on *DanMu*-enabled video sites.

**Danmu noise:**

it also has a problem of information pollutants: there are numerous irrelevant comments

(e.g., posts about personal matters and quarrels between users).

**Multilabeled data:**

However, there might be

many comments whose topics cannot be clearly defined. Thus, we

formalize the target problem as a multi-class classification task that

allows a model to avoid judging an unclear comment

Multiclass –